Allergy in ENT Practice: The Basic Guide to Diagnosis and Management



Allergies are prevalent in the field of otorhinolaryngology (ENT),affecting a significant proportion of patients who present with symptoms related to the ear, nose, and throat. This comprehensive guide, "Allergy in ENT Practice: The Basic Guide," provides a thorough overview of allergy management in ENT practice, encompassing the fundamentals, diagnosis, and treatment of allergic conditions.

Fundamentals of Allergy

An allergy is an exaggerated immune response to a foreign substance, known as an allergen. When an allergen enters the body, the immune system produces antibodies called immunoglobulin E (IgE). These antibodies bind to cells in the body called mast cells, which release histamine and other inflammatory mediators upon subsequent exposure to the allergen. This can lead to a range of allergic symptoms, including sneezing, runny nose, congestion, itchy eyes, and difficulty breathing.

Allergy in ENT Practice

Allergic conditions commonly encountered in ENT practice include:

- Allergic rhinitis: Inflammation of the nasal passages due to an allergic reaction
- Chronic sinusitis: Persistent inflammation of the sinuses, often caused by allergies
- Otitis media: Infection of the middle ear, which can be triggered by allergies
- Laryngeal allergy: Swelling and irritation of the larynx (voice box) due to an allergic reaction

Diagnosis of Allergy

The diagnosis of allergy typically involves a combination of:

- Patient history: Taking a detailed account of symptoms, triggers, and past medical history
- Physical examination: Examining the ear, nose, and throat for signs of allergic inflammation
- Allergy testing: Identifying specific allergens through skin prick tests or blood tests

Treatment of Allergy

The primary goal of allergy treatment is to reduce symptoms and prevent complications. This can involve a combination of approaches:

- Avoidance of allergens: Identifying and minimizing contact with known allergens
- Medications:
 - Antihistamines: To block the effects of histamine
 - Nasal sprays: Containing corticosteroids to reduce inflammation
 - Corticosteroids: To suppress the immune response
- Immunotherapy: Administering gradually increasing doses of an allergen to desensitize the immune system

"Allergy in ENT Practice: The Basic Guide" is an essential reference for otorhinolaryngologists, healthcare professionals, and individuals seeking a comprehensive understanding of allergy management in ENT practice. By providing a thorough overview of the fundamentals, diagnosis, and treatment of allergic conditions, this guide empowers healthcare practitioners to effectively address the needs of their patients and improve patient outcomes.

Image Alt: A doctor examines a patient's ear, nose, and throat, surrounded by various medical instruments.

: 612 pages



Print length

 Allergy in ENT Practice: The Basic Guide by Richard L. Mabry

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 4.3 out of 5

 Language
 : English

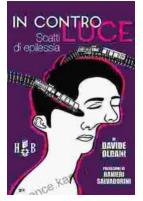
 File size
 : 7419 KB

 Text-to-Speech
 : Enabled

 Screen Reader
 : Supported

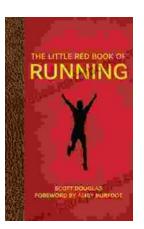
 Enhanced typesetting: Enabled





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